# **Actuarial Work-Products, Inc.**

8025 North Point Blvd, Suite 207W Winston-Salem, NC 27106 Tel. (336) 759-2035 Fax. (336) 896-0392 e-mail: harker2@earthlink.net Carlton Harker, FSA, MAAA Principal www.self-fundhealth.com www.actuarialworkproducts.com www.ifebp.org/1harker www.awpse.com

TO: Addressee No. 1

ABC Brokers, Inc. PO Box 123 Winston-Salem, NC 27103 (336)777-7777 Addressee No. 2

Self-Funding Actuarial Svcs 8025 North Point, Ste 207W Winston-Salem, NC 27116 336-759-2035 336-896-0392 Addressee No. 3 Test Health Plan 123 South Main Street Baltimore, MD 21211 (410)777-7777 (410)777-7777

RE: Annual Actuarial Report for the Health Care Plan of:

**Excellent Service Company** 

Primary Risk Pool: Actives and COBRA Secondary Risk Pool: Gold Option - Plan A Tertiary Risk Pool: Medical and Rx

**Engager is Addressee Number 1** 

Eligible User is Addressee Number 2

Projected Plan Period: 01/01/2008 to 12/31/2008

This Certification provides an actuarial opinion with respect to the subject risk pools for the purpose of computing recommended funding factors and COBRA premiums. Non-certified claim reserves are used in the development thereof and should serve no other purpose. The valuation date of such factors is the beginning of the Projected Plan Period.

Sincerely,

09/25/2008 Carlton Harker, FSA, MAAA

Actuarial Work-Products, Inc.

# **Results of Computations**

**Lives Covered:** Actives and COBRA

**Plan Options:** Gold Option - Plan A

**Benefits Provided:** Medical and Rx

Projected Costs: Claims (Paid Basis): \$1,794,048 Fixed: \$176,463

Claim Reserves (End of Current Plan Year-COBRA Purposes Only):

Claims Paid Basis: \$234,006 Claims Made Basis: \$545,234

#### **Monthly Funding and COBRA Factors Census Tier** P/C F I P/S **Census Count (175)** 42 **39** 19 **75 Projected Claims** \$825 \$1,146 \$458 \$733 **\$8 \$8 \$8** \$8 Lasering \$5 **\$5 Aggregating Specific \$5** \$5 **Fixed Costs** \$112 \$45 \$72 \$81 **Additional Charges Claim Reserve Chg** \$13 \$22 \$25 \$34 **Employer Int Cost** \$13 \$22 \$24 \$34 COBRA Stat 2% \$10 \$17 **\$19** \$27 **Subtotal** \$38 **\$61 \$69 \$96 COBRA Premiums** \$555 \$880 \$988 \$1,368

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RE: Annual Actuarial Report for the Health Care Plan of:

**Excellent Service Company** 

Primary Risk Pool: Actives and COBRA Secondary Risk Pool: Silver Option - Plan B Tertiary Risk Pool: Medical and Rx

**Engager is Addressee Number 1** 

Eligible User is Addressee Number 2

Projected Plan Period: 01/01/2008 to 12/31/2008

This Certification provides an actuarial opinion with respect to the subject risk pools for the purpose of computing recommended funding factors and COBRA premiums. Non-certified claim reserves are used in the development thereof and should serve no other purpose. The valuation date of such factors is the beginning of the Projected Plan Period.

Sincerely,

09/25/2008 Carlton Harker, FSA, MAAA

Actuarial Work-Products, Inc.

# **Results of Computations**

**Lives Covered:** Actives and COBRA

**Plan Options:** Silver Option - Plan B

**Benefits Provided:** Medical and Rx

Projected Costs: Claims (Paid Basis): \$797,556 Fixed: \$112,068

Claim Reserves (End of Current Plan Year-COBRA Purposes Only):

Claims Paid Basis: \$104,029 Claims Made Basis: \$242,387

<b>Monthly Funding and COBRA Factors</b>						
Census Tier	I	P/C	P/S	${f F}$		
Census Count (125)	53	21	10	41		
<b>Projected Claims</b>	\$320	\$513	\$577	\$802		
Lasering	<b>\$8</b>	\$8	\$8	\$8		
Aggregating Specific	<b>\$5</b>	<b>\$5</b>	<b>\$5</b>	<b>\$5</b>		
<b>Fixed Costs</b>	\$45	<b>\$72</b>	\$81	\$112		
Additional Charges						
Claim Reserve Chg	<b>\$9</b>	<b>\$15</b>	<b>\$17</b>	<b>\$24</b>		
<b>Employer Int Cost</b>	<b>\$9</b>	<b>\$15</b>	<b>\$17</b>	<b>\$24</b>		
COBRA Stat 2%	<b>\$7</b>	<b>\$12</b>	<b>\$14</b>	<b>\$19</b>		
Subtotal	<b>\$27</b>	\$43	\$49	\$68		
<b>COBRA Premiums</b>	<b>\$406</b>	\$642	<b>\$721</b>	<b>\$996</b>		

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**RE:** Annual Actuarial Report for the Health Care Plan of:

**Excellent Service Company** 

**Primary Risk Pool: Retirees Without Card** 

Secondary Risk Pool: Plan C

**Tertiary Risk Pool: Medical and Rx** 

**Engager is Addressee Number 1** 

Eligible User is Addressee Number 2

Projected Plan Period: 01/01/2008 to 12/31/2008

This Certification provides an actuarial opinion with respect to the subject risk pools for the purpose of computing recommended funding factors and COBRA premiums. Noncertified claim reserves are used in the development thereof and should serve no other purpose. The valuation date of such factors is the beginning of the Projected Plan Period.

Sincerely,

09/25/2008 Carlton Harker, FSA, MAAA

Actuarial Work-Products, Inc.

# **Results of Computations**

**Lives Covered:** Retirees Without Card

**Plan Options:** Plan C

**Benefits Provided:** Medical and Rx

Projected Costs: Claims (Paid Basis): \$429,559 Fixed: \$26,407

Claim Reserves (End of Current Plan Year-COBRA Purposes Only):

Claims Paid Basis: \$56,029 Claims Made Basis: \$130,548

## **Monthly Funding and COBRA Factors**

Census Tier	I	P/C	P/S	${f F}$
Census Count (30)	10	0	16	4
<b>Projected Claims</b>	\$733	\$1,173	\$1,320	\$1,833
Lasering	<b>\$8</b>	\$8	\$8	<b>\$8</b>
<b>Aggregating Specific</b>	<b>\$5</b>	<b>\$5</b>	<b>\$5</b>	<b>\$5</b>
<b>Fixed Costs</b>	\$45	<b>\$72</b>	\$81	\$112
Additional Charges				
Claim Reserve Chg	\$22	\$35	<b>\$40</b>	<b>\$55</b>
<b>Employer Int Cost</b>	\$22	\$35	\$39	<b>\$55</b>
COBRA Stat 2%	<b>\$16</b>	<b>\$26</b>	\$30	<b>\$41</b>
Subtotal	<b>\$61</b>	<b>\$97</b>	<b>\$109</b>	\$152
<b>COBRA Premiums</b>	\$852	<b>\$1,356</b>	\$1,524	\$2,112

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**RE:** Annual Actuarial Report for the Health Care Plan of:

**Excellent Service Company** 

**Primary Risk Pool: Retirees With Card** 

Secondary Risk Pool: Plan D

Tertiary Risk Pool: Medical and Rx

**Engager is Addressee Number 1** 

Eligible User is Addressee Number 2

Projected Plan Period: 01/01/2008 to 12/31/2008

This Certification provides an actuarial opinion with respect to the subject risk pools for the purpose of computing recommended funding factors and COBRA premiums. Non-certified claim reserves are used in the development thereof and should serve no other purpose. The valuation date of such factors is the beginning of the Projected Plan Period.

Sincerely,

09/25/2008 Carlton Harker, FSA, MAAA

Actuarial Work-Products, Inc.

# **Results of Computations**

**Lives Covered:** Retirees With Card

**Plan Options:** Plan D

**Benefits Provided:** Medical and Rx

Projected Costs: Claims (Paid Basis): \$184,851 Fixed: \$11,363

Claim Reserves (End of Current Plan Year-COBRA Purposes Only):

Claims Paid Basis: \$24,111 Claims Made Basis: \$56,178

#### **Monthly Funding and COBRA Factors Census Tier** I P/C P/S F **Census Count (30)** 15 0 15 0 **Projected Claims** \$366 \$586 \$660 **\$916** \$8 \$8 **\$8** \$8 Lasering \$5 \$5 **Aggregating Specific \$5** \$5 **Fixed Costs** \$22 **\$36** \$40 **\$56 Additional Charges Claim Reserve Chg** \$11 \$17 \$20 \$27 **Employer Int Cost** \$11 \$17 \$19 \$27 COBRA Stat 2% **\$8** \$13 \$15 **\$21 Subtotal** \$30 **\$49** \$55 **\$76** \$685 **COBRA Premiums** \$433 **\$769** \$1,063

# **Commentary on the Computations**

1. The computations result from a simple model created by the Actuary. Critical thereto are the following:

## a. **Projected Paid Claims**

This estimate is based on (a) a retrospective analysis of prior claims matched against relevant census data, and (b) a prospective analysis usually available from other relevant data such as large claims, lasers, benefit changes and Monte Carlo Simulations.

- b. The monthly funding factor for lasering is the actuarially-determined economic cost to the employer of having to assume a greater share of the risk because the specific stop-loss terms have a higher deductible for high risk economic cost to the employer of having to assume a greater share of the risk covered pensions.
- c. The monthly funding factor for the so-called aggregating specific is the actuarially-determined economic cost to the employer of having to assume a greater share of the risk because the terms of specific stop-loss are modified.

## d. Projected Paid Fixed Cost

Logic comparable to (a) was used-except that the retrospective analysis of fixed cost is usually not made.

## e. Additional Charges

Additional charges are:

## i. Allowance for Employer Internal Costs

This allowance is the percentage of paid claims which percentage is shown in the Schedule of Terms and Variables.

## ii. Allowance for Estimated Claims Reserve Changes

This allowance is Claim Reserve Percentage, shown in the Schedule of Terms and Variables, applied to the Estimated Claim Reserve (Claims Made basis) which Reserve is shown above. Such claim reserves are for COBRA purposes only and should not be used for any other purpose.

## iii. Statutory 2% Allowance

2. The plan Sponsor may fund using: (a) a qualified trust [RC §501 (c)(9)]; (b) a non-qualified trust (IRC §419A); (c) a designated bank account (using Plan Sponsor's Tax I.D. Number); or (d) internal or memorandum accounts only. Methods (a) and (b) are funded and plan assets are created, Methods (b) and (c) are unfunded and plan assets are not created.

- 3. Items furnished by the Plan Sponsor or Claims Administrator, which were used on the computations, are attached hereto and made part of this Certification.
- 4. The Plan Sponsor's internal costs are estimated as set forth in Paragraph 1(c)(i). Such costs must be treated as a plan cost and be shown as such on the Form 5500. The Actuary assumes that the Plan Sponsor is able to justify these assumed internal costs.
- 5. The basis of the claims is paid but which will include an allowance for the run-in claims from the prior plan year. The Plan Options, Risk Pools and relevant census by tier are shown in the submitted data. These items were furnished to the Certifying Actuary by either the Plan Sponsor, Claims Administrator or consultant/risk manager.
- 6. The Funding and COBRA Factors may be graded by (a) geographic area and/or (b) attained age if: (a) parity or ADEA standards are met and (b) appropriate plan amendments are made. See Treatise COBRA Premiums That Are Actuarially Determined at www.self-fundhealth.com
- 7. Fully insured equivalent factors represent the sum of (a) projected claims (worst case scenario basis) and (b) projected fixed costs without regard to (c) lasering, aggregating specific or so-called additional adjustments.

## 8. Symbols and Abbreviations

I means Individual, survivors, spouse, etc.
P/C means participant and child
P/S means participant and spouse
P/C+ means participant and children
P/C/C+ means participant and child or children

P+1 means participant and one dependent

P+2 means participant and two dependent

F means all other

M means medical only

 $\boldsymbol{M},\,\boldsymbol{R}\boldsymbol{x}$  means medical and  $\boldsymbol{R}\boldsymbol{x}$ 

Rx means Rx only D means dental only

V means vision only

# Certification

## Introduction

The scope and objective of this Certification are to provide an Actuarial Opinion that expresses (a) claim funding factors; (b) COBRA premiums and (c) estimated claim reserves appropriately stratified by (a) risk pool (active v. retiree, high v. low options, medical/Rx or dental) and (b) tier.

The methodology consisted of the creation of a mathematical model that fairly represents the projected claims, fixed costs and other variables (reserves e.g.) for the plan period in question. This methodology is in accord with the letter and spirit of relevant ERISA and clarifying Treasury Regulations.

# **Actuarial Opinion**

The Certifying Actuary is a principal of Self-Funding Actuarial Services, Inc., is a Fellow of the Society of Actuaries and is a member of the American Academy of Actuaries. Such Firm has been retained by the Engaging Entity to provide calculations of certain actuarial items for the above-cited Health Care Plan. Such Actuary relied upon the Claims Administrator as to the accuracy and completeness of underlying information used in the computations of such items.

In other respects, the Actuary reviewed the data, assumptions and methodology making such tests as were deemed needful and appropriate under the circumstances.

It is the opinion of the Actuary that the certified herein, meet these criteria:

- Are computed in accordance with commonly accepted actuarial standards consistently applied and are fairly stated in accordance with sound actuarial principles;
- Make a good and sufficient provision, in the aggregate, for all material considerations which might affect the outcome of the computations.
- Are computed on the basis of actuarial assumptions and actuarial methods consistent in most but not necessarily all material respects with those used in computing the corresponding items in any prior Certification.

# **Conditions and Terms of Opinion**

- 1. No specific audit or review was made as to the accuracy of the submitted data. The Actuary did perform the requisite inquiries relative to (a) large claims, (b) constancy of plan design, (c) claims back-log (d) historical considerations and (e) other factors which might impact the offered opinion.
- 2. The Actuary is qualified to provide this opinion in accordance with the rules of professional conduct promulgated by the American Academy of Actuaries.
- 3. With respect to this opinion, the Actuary asserts:
  - a. That this Work-Product is an actuarial opinion as contemplated by the American Academy Of Actuaries.
  - b. That the Actuary is qualified to offer such opinion by reason of his meeting the requisite examination, experience and continuing education requirements of the American Academy of Actuaries.
  - c. That the Actuary is independent and has no conflicted interest with any party with respects to this Work-Product.
  - d. That the Work-Product was prepared at the request of the Eligible User who is identified herein and may or may not be the ultimate user of such Work-Product.
  - e. That the Actuary has been engaged, as contemplated by the American Academy of Actuaries, by the Engager identified herein.
- 4. The actuary intends to be a fiduciary with repect to this Work-Product and will act accordingly, striving to meet any and all standards of conduct necessary to meet this end.
- 5. The professional liability for this Work-Product is assumed by Self-Funding Actuarial Services, Inc. which has in place an appropriate professional liability insurance policy. A PDF of the summary page of this policy is available at: www.awpse.com/eando.pdf.

09/25/2008	
Date	Carlton Harker, FSA, MAAA
	Actuarial Work-Products, Inc
	AAA Number 5293

# **Work-Product Annual Actuarial Report Instructions and Parameters**

## **Basic Information**

Addressee No. 1	Addressee No. 2	Addressee No. 3
ABC Brokers, Inc.	Self-Funding Actuarial Svcs	Test Health Plan
PO Box 123	8025 North Point, Ste 207W	123 South Main Street
Winston-Salem, NC 27103	Winston-Salem, NC 27116	Baltimore, MD 21211
(336)777-7777	336-759-2035	(410)777-7777
(336)77-7777	336-896-0392	(410)777-7777
abc@xyz.com	pgc512@yahoo.com	abc@xyz.com

Health Care Plan of: Excellent Service Company

Reporting IRS Form 1099
[_] Self-Employed
[_] Discrimination Testing
[_] Governmental Certifications
(MEWA, State Requirements)
2008
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- [X] Plan-Specific Claim Reserves (Traditional) (Lag computer report up to current date is needed)
- Monte Carlo I (Claim Fluctuation and Economic Value of [X]Stop-Loss Data is needed)
- [X] Monte Carlo II (Economic Value of Plan Benefits) (Calendar Year Deductible, Copay, Out-of-Pocket by (a) Option, (b) In/Out Network, and Individual/Family are needed)

## **Report Divisions (Risk Pools)**

Final Report Division

**Primary** Plan A: Actives and COBRA

Plan B: Actives and COBRA Plan C: Retirees Without Card Plan D: Retirees With Card

**Secondary** Plan A: Gold Option - Plan A

Plan B: Silver Option - Plan B

Plan C: Plan C Plan D: Plan D

**Tertiary** Plan A: Medical and Rx

Plan B: Medical and Rx Plan C: Medical and Rx Plan D: Medical and Rx

## **Requested Tiering**

<u>Tier 1</u> <u>Tier 2</u> <u>Tier 3</u> <u>Tier 4</u>

I P/C P/S F

## **Submitted Items with Final Report**

Include Both Instructions/Parameters and Submitted Data

## **Comments**

This is the hardest part of the process.

Items must balance with other items.

Cannot be programmed.

Problem is that A and B come from different sources.

Some are estimates.

The census data is inputted.

## **Parameters**

A. Internal Cost Percent: 3%

B. Claim Reserve Percent: 15%

C. Lasering Percent: 75%

D. Aggregating Specific Percent: 75%

E. Tier Factors

Tier 1: 1.00

Tier 2: 1.60

Tier 3: 1.80

Tier 4: 2.50

Tier 5: 0.00

F. Plan Relative Values	<b>Benefits</b>	Fixed Costs
Plan A:	100%	100%
Plan B:	70%	100%
Plan C:	160%	100%

80%

50%

G. Trending Percent: 12%

Plan D:

H. Monthly Bias Table: N/A

I. Aggregate Corridor Percent: 88%

J. Claims Run-in Percent: 15%

K. Plan Admendment Percent: -25%

L. Fixed Cost Increase Percent: 3%

M. Geographical Area: N/A

N. Inflationary Factor-Reserves: 8%

# Work-Product Annual Actuarial Report Submitted Data and Computations

Health Care Plan of: Excellent Service Company

Primary Risk Pool: ALL Secondary Risk Pool: ALL Tertiary Risk Pool: ALL

## **Projected Claims**

<u>Retrospective</u> <u>Prospective</u>

Months of Experience: 10

Paid Claims: \$1,875,000 <u>Aggregate Stop-Loss Terms</u>

<u>Tier</u>	Ave.Exp	<u>Tier</u>	Census	Aggregate Factor
1	100	1	120	\$400
2	50	2	60	\$900
3	50	3	60	\$900
4	100	4	120	\$900
5	0	5	0	\$0
Total	300	Total	360	\$3,168,000

Benefits Included: Medical and Rx Aggregate Terms: PAID

Plan Amendment Factor: 0.75 Benefits Included: Medical and Rx

Trending Factor: 1.12 Aggregate Corridor Factor: 0.88

Monthly Bias Factor: 1.00 Claims Run-in Percent: 1.15

Projected Claims: \$1,890,000 Projected Claims: \$3,206,016

Monthly Cost Index: \$302 Monthly Cost Index: \$428

Projected Paid Claims To Be Used: \$3,206,016

## **Projected Fixed Costs**

## Retrospective

Months of Experience: 10

Paid Fixed Costs: \$159,000

Average Exposure: Tier 1 100

Tier 2 50 Tier 3 50 Tier 4 100 Tier 5 0 Total 300

Adjustment Factor: 1.32

Projected Fixed Costs: \$209,880

Monthly Cost Index: \$33

## **Prospective**

## Monthly Fixed Cost Factor

<u>Tier</u>	Census	Stop-Loss	Admin.	Total	<b>Annualized</b>
Tier 1 Tier 2 Tier 3 Tier 4 Tier 5	120 60 60 120 0	\$40 \$60 \$60 \$60 \$0	\$20 \$20 \$20 \$20 \$20 \$0	\$60 \$80 \$80 \$80 \$0	\$86,400 \$57,600 \$57,600 \$115,200 \$0
Total	360	Ψ.	40	4.0	\$316,800
Adjustmen	t Factor				1.03
Projected I	Fixed Costs				\$326,304
Monthly C	Cost Index				\$43

Projected Fixed Costs To Be Used: \$326,304

# **Additional Plan Sponsor-Assumed Risk**

	<u>Amount</u>	Monthly Cost
Lasering	\$46,700	\$8
Aggregating Specific	\$28,800	\$5

# **Census and Exposure**

<u>Plan</u>	Descrip.	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 5	<u>Total</u>
A	Census	42	39	19	75	0	175
	Exposure	42	62	34	188	0	326
В	Census	53	21	10	41	0	125
	Exposure	53	34	18	103	0	207
C	Census	10	0	16	4	0	30
	Exposure	10	0	29	10	0	49
D	Census	15	0	15	0	0	30
	Exposure	15	0	27	0	0	42
Total	Census	120	60	60	120	0	360
	Exposure	120	96	108	300	0	624

0.95

# **Development of Plan Factors**

	<u>C1</u>	aims			Fixed	Costs	
<u>Plan</u>	Exposure	e Rel.Val	<b>Extension</b>	<u>Plan</u>	Exposure	Rel.Val	<b>Extension</b>
A B C D	326 207 49 42	100% 70% 160% 80%	326 145 78 34	A B C D	326 207 49 42	100% 70% 160% 80%	326 207 49 21
Total	624		583	Total	624		603
Adjus	tment		1.07	Adjus	tment		1.03
	Pl	an Total	_		Plan T	otal	
Projec	cted Claim	S	\$3,206,016	Projec	eted Fixed	Costs	\$326,304
Expos	sure		624	Expos	sure		624
Ind.M	Ionthly Cla	aims FF	\$458	Ind.M	onthly Fix	.Cost FF	\$45
<u>Plan</u>	<u>Ind.</u>	Cl.FF	PPC	<u>Plan</u>	Ind.F	FC.FF	PFC
A B C D		\$458 \$320 \$733 \$366	\$1,794,048 \$797,556 \$429,559 \$184,851	A B C D		\$45 \$45 \$45 \$22	\$176,463 \$112,068 \$26,407 \$11,363
Total			\$3,206,016	Total			\$326,304

## **Calculation Audit**

C. Ratio of B to A

A. Maximum Plan Costs (Wors	t-Case Scenario)
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Projected Paid Claims (Prospective)	\$3,643,200
Lasering	\$46,700
Aggregating Specific	\$28,800
Projected Paid Fixed Costs (Prospective)	\$316,800
Total	\$4,045,004
B. Total Anticipated Plan Annualized Income on the Assumption That All Covered Persons Elected	
The COBRA Option	\$3,859,042

Produced by: Actuarial-Work Products, Inc. Plan Name: Excellent Service Company Valuation Date: 01/31/2008

USER CODE: 002 USER NAME: pcastevens COMPUTER: 648i main VERSION: v20080923a STATUS: TRANSFER COMPLE:QUESTED: 09/25/2008 REQUEST: REQUESTZZ BROWSER: Mozilla/4.0 (compatiAM IP ADDRESS: 75.183.28.226

ADDRESSEE 1 ID: B0001 ADDRESSEE 2 ID: E0001 ADDRESSEE 3 ID: P0001 PLAN ID: 001 VAL NUMBER: 01

## INSTRUCTIONS

PURPOSE: Funding, COBRA

OTHER WORK-PRODUCTS REQUESTED: Claim Reserves, Monte Carlo I, Monte Carlo II

PRIMARY RISK POOL SECONDARY RISK POOL TERTIARY RISK POOL PLAN Actives and COBRA Gold Option - Plan A Medical and Rx A В Actives and COBRA Silver Option - Plan B Medical and Rx Retirees Without Card Plan C Medical and Rx Retirees With Card Plan D Medical and Rx

#### PARAMETERS

TIER 2 REQUESTED TIERS TIER 1 TTER3 TIER4 TIER5 I P/C P/S F 1.80 1.00 1.60 0.00 2.50

Internal Cost Percent: 3.00 Claim Reserve Percent: 15.00 Lasering Percent: 75.00

Aggregating Specific Percent: 75.00 Tier Factor Table:

PLAN B RELATIVE VALUES PLAN A PLAN C PLAN D Benefits: 100 70 160 80 Fixed Costs: 100 100 100 50

Trending Percent: 12.00 Monthly Bias Table: N/A
Aggregate Corridor Percent: 88.00 Claims Run-in Percent: 15.00
Fixed Cost Increase Percent: 3.00 Geographic Area Table: N/A Included with report: Both Plan Amendment Percent: -25.00 Inflationary Factor Percent: 8.00

COMMENTS: This is the hardest part of the process.

Items must balance with other items.

Cannot be programmed.

Problem is that A and B come from different sources.

Some are estimates.

The census data is inputted.

#### SUBMITTED DATA - RETROSPECTIVE

Months of Experience: 10 Paid Claims: 1875000

AVERAGE EXPOSURE TIER 1 TIER 2 TIER3 TTER4 TIER5 50 100 100 50

Lasering Amount: 46700 Aggregating Specific Cost: 28800 Plan Fixed Cost: 159000

## SUBMITTED DATA - PROSPECTIVE

AGG STOP-LOSS TERMS	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER3	TIER4	TIER5
Census:	120	60	60	120	0
Agg Factor:	400	900	900	900	0
SL Fixed Cost:	40	60	60	60	0
Admin. Fixed Cost:	20	20	20	20	0
Aggregate Terms: PAI	D				

#### SUBMITTED DATA - CENSUS

PLAN	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER3	TIER4	TIER5
A:	42	39	19	75	0
B:	53	21	10	41	0
C:	10	0	16	4	0
D:	15	0	15	0	0

Plan Name: Excellent Service Company Valuation Date: 01/31/2008 Produced by: Actuarial-Work Products, Inc.

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PROJECTED	CLAIMS	_	RETROSPECTIVE

Paid Claims 1875000	Plan Amendment 0.75	Trending 1.12	Monthly Bias	Annualize	Proj Claims 1890000
TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4	TIER 5	TOTAL
100	50	50	100	0	
1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00	
100	80	90	250	0	520

RETROSPECTIVE MONTHLY COST INDEX = 1890000 / (12 \* 520) = 303

#### PROJECTED CLAIMS - PROSPECTIVE

TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4	TIER 5	TOTAL
120	60	60	120	0	
400	900	900	900	0	
576000	648000	648000	1296000	0	3168000 annualized
Claims	Agg Cor Fac	Run-In Fac	Equals	Proj Claims	
3168000	0.88	1.15	=	3206016	
TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4	TIER 5	TOTAL
120	60	60	120	0	
1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00	
120	96	108	300	0	624

PROSPECTIVE MONTHLY COST INDEX = 3206016 / ( 12 \* 624 ) = 428 PROJECTED CLAIMS = 3206016 (Prospective Method)

## MISC FACTORS (Risk Assumed by the Plan Sponsor)

Laser Factor Agg Spec Factor

## FIXED COSTS - RETROSPECTIVE

Adjustment Factor Plan Fixed Cost Projected Fixed Costs  $1.32 \hspace{1.5cm} 159000 \hspace{1.5cm} 209880 \hspace{0.1cm} = \hspace{0.1cm} (1.32 \hspace{0.1cm} \hspace{0.1cm} \hspace{0.1cm} 159000 \hspace{0.1cm} )$ 

RETROSPECTIVE MONTHLY COST INDEX = 209880 / ( 12 \* 520 ) = 34

## FIXED COSTS - PROSPECTIVE

TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4	TIER 5	TOTAL
40	60	60	60	0	
20	20	20	20	0	
60	80	80	80	0	
86400	57600	57600	115200	0	316800 annualized

Adjustment Factor Projected Fixed Costs 1.03 326304

PROSPECTIVE MONTHLY COST INDEX = 326304 / ( 12 \* 624 ) = 44 PROJECTED FIXED COSTS = 326304 (Prospective Method)

Valuation Date: 01/31/2008 Produced by: Actuarial-Work Products, Inc.

EXPOSURE						
	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4	TIER 5	TOTAL
A: Census	42	39	19	75	0	175
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00	
Exposure	42	62	34	188	0	326
B: Census	53	21	10	41	0	125
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00	
Exposure	53	34	18	103	0	207
C: Census	10	0	16	4	0	30
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00	
Exposure	10	0	29	10	0	49
D: Census	15	0	15	0	0	30
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00	
Exposure	15 *	0 *	27 *	0 *	0 *	42
GT: Census	120	60	60	120	0	360
Exposure	120	96	108	300	0	624
BENEFIT PLAN F	<u>ACTORS</u>					
	PLAN A	PLAN B	PLAN C	PLAN D	TOTAL	
Exposure	326	207	49	42	624	
Rel. Value	1.00	0.70	1.60	0.80		
Extension	326	145	78	34	583	
	ADJUSTMENT = 1.07	079 = 624 / 583		FUNDING FACTOR =	458 = 3206016 / (624 *	12)
	PLAN A	PLAN B	PLAN C	PLAN D	TOTAL	
Factor	458 *	458	458	458		
Rel. Value	1.00	0.70	1.60	0.80		
Fund.Fac.	458	321	734	367		
Proj.Paid	1794049	797557	429559	184851	3206016	
FIXED COSTS PL	AN FACTORS					
	PLAN A	PLAN B	PLAN C	PLAN D	TOTAL	
Exposure	326	207	49	42	624	
Rel. Value	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.50		
Extension	326	207	49	21	603	
	ADJUSTMENT = 1.03	483 = 624 / 603		FUNDING FACTOR =	45 = 3206016 / (624 *	12)
	PLAN A	PLAN B	PLAN C	PLAN D	TOTAL	
Factor	45 *	45	45	45		
Rel. Value	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.50		
Fund.Fac.	45	45	45	23		
Proj.Paid	176464	112069	26407	11364	326304	

Valuation Date: 01/31/2008

Produced by: Actuarial-Work Products, Inc.

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## FINAL RESULTS-Plan A: TIER 1 (Individual)

CLAIM RESERVE-Paid Basis = 234006 = (1794049 \* 0.15000) / 1.15000

CLAIM RESERVE-Made Basis = 545235 = 234006 \* 2.33

CLAIM RESERVE Made Percent % = 30.39 = (545235 / 1794049) \* 100

ADD.CHARGES-C.RES. CHANGE = 14 = (545235/ (326 \* 12)) \* .1

ADD.CHARGES-INTERNAL COSTS = 14 = (1794049 \* 0.03000) / (326 \* 12)

ADD.CHARGES-COBRA.STAT. 2% = 11 = (458 + 8 + 5 + 45 + 14 + 14 + ) \* .02

ADD.CHARGES-SUB-TOTAL = 39 = 14 + 14 + 11

COBRA PREMIUM = 555 = 458 + 8.10764 + 5.00000 + 45 + 39

## FINAL RESULTS-Plan A: OTHER TIERS

	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4	TIER 5
Ben-FF-Tier 1	458	458	458	458	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
Ben-Fun.Fac.	458	734	825	1146	0
FC-FF-Tier 1	45	45	45	45	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
FC-Fun.Fac.	45	72	81	113	0
AC-CR-Tier 1	14	14	14	14	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-CR	14	22	25	35	0
AC-IC-Tier 1	14	14	14	14	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-IC	14	22	25	34	0
AC-2%-Tier 1	11	11	11	11	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-2%	11	17	20	27	0
AC-SUBTOTAL	39	62	69	96	0
Ben-Fun.Fac.	458	734	825	1146	0
Las.Factor	8	8	8	8	0
AS.Factor	5	5	5	5	0
FC-Fun.Fac.	45	72	81	113	0
AC-SUBTOTAL	39	62	69	96	0
COBRA.PREM	555	881	989	1368	0

Valuation Date: 01/31/2008

Produced by: Actuarial-Work Products, Inc.

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## FINAL RESULTS-Plan B: TIER 1 (Individual)

CLAIM RESERVE-Paid Basis = 104029 = (797557 \* 0.15000) / 1.15000

CLAIM RESERVE-Made Basis = 242388 = 104029 \* 2.33

CLAIM RESERVE Made Percent % = 30.39 = (242388 / 797557) \* 100

ADD.CHARGES-C.RES. CHANGE = 10 = (242388 / (207 \* 12)) \* .1

ADD.CHARGES-INTERNAL COSTS = 10 = (797557 \* 0.03000) / (207 \* 12)

ADD.CHARGES-COBRA.STAT. 2% = 8 = (321 + 8 + 5 + 45 + 10 + 10 + ) \* .02

ADD.CHARGES-SUB-TOTAL = 27 = 10 + 10 + 8

COBRA PREMIUM = 406 = 321 + 8.10764 + 5.00000 + 45 + 27

## FINAL RESULTS-Plan B: OTHER TIERS

	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4	TIER 5
Ben-FF-Tier 1	321	321	321	321	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
Ben-Fun.Fac.	321	513	578	802	0
FC-FF-Tier 1	45	45	45	45	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
FC-Fun.Fac.	45	72	81	113	0
AC-CR-Tier 1	10	10	10	10	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-CR	10	16	18	24	0
AC-IC-Tier 1	10	10	10	10	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-IC	10	15	17	24	0
AC-2%-Tier 1	8	8	8	8	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-2%	8	13	14	20	0
AC-SUBTOTAL	27	44	49	68	0
Ben-Fun.Fac.	321	513	578	802	0
Las.Factor	8	8	8	8	0
AS.Factor	5	5	5	5	0
FC-Fun.Fac.	45	72	81	113	0
AC-SUBTOTAL	27	44	49	68	0
COBRA.PREM	406	642	721	997	0

Valuation Date: 01/31/2008

Produced by: Actuarial-Work Products, Inc.

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## FINAL RESULTS-Plan C: TIER 1 (Individual)

CLAIM RESERVE-Paid Basis = 56029 = (429559 \* 0.15000) / 1.15000

CLAIM RESERVE-Made Basis = 130549 = 56029 \* 2.33

CLAIM RESERVE Made Percent % = 30.39 = (130549 / 429559) \* 100

ADD.CHARGES-C.RES. CHANGE = 22 = (130549 / (49 \* 12)) \* .1

ADD.CHARGES-INTERNAL COSTS = 22 = (429559 \* 0.03000) / (49 \* 12)

ADD.CHARGES-COBRA.STAT. 2% = 17 = (734 + 8 + 5 + 45 + 22 + 22 + ) \* .02

ADD.CHARGES-SUB-TOTAL = 61 = 22 + 22 + 17

COBRA PREMIUM = 853 = 734 + 8.10764 + 5.00000 + 45 + 61

## FINAL RESULTS-Plan C: OTHER TIERS

	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4	TIER 5
Ben-FF-Tier 1	734	734	734	734	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
Ben-Fun.Fac.	734	1174	1320	1834	0
FC-FF-Tier 1	45	45	45	45	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
FC-Fun.Fac.	45	72	81	113	0
	00	00			
AC-CR-Tier 1	22	22	22	22	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-CR	22	36	40	56	0
AC-IC-Tier 1	22	22	22	22	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-IC	22	35	40	55	0
AC-2%-Tier 1	17	17	17	17	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-2%	17	27	30	42	0
AC-SUBTOTAL	61	98	110	153	0
Ben-Fun.Fac.	734	1174	1320	1834	0
Las.Factor	8	8	8	8	0
AS.Factor	5	5	5	5	0
FC-Fun.Fac.	45	72	81	113	0
AC-SUBTOTAL	61	98	110	153	0
COBRA.PREM	853	1357	1524	2112	0

Valuation Date: 01/31/2008

Produced by: Actuarial-Work Products, Inc.

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## FINAL RESULTS-Plan D: TIER 1 (Individual)

CLAIM RESERVE-Paid Basis = 24111 = (184851 \* 0.15000) / 1.15000

CLAIM RESERVE-Made Basis = 56179 = 24111 \* 2.33

CLAIM RESERVE Made Percent % = 30.39 = (56179 / 184851) \* 100

ADD.CHARGES-C.RES. CHANGE = 11 = (56179/ (42 \* 12)) \* .1

ADD.CHARGES-INTERNAL COSTS = 11 = (184851 \* 0.03000) / (42 \* 12)

ADD.CHARGES-COBRA.STAT. 2% = 8 = (367 + 8 + 5 + 23 + 11 + 11 + ) \* .02

ADD.CHARGES-SUB-TOTAL = 31 = 11 + 11 + 8

COBRA PREMIUM = 433 = 367 + 8.10764 + 5.00000 + 23 + 31

## FINAL RESULTS-Plan D: OTHER TIERS

	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4	TIER 5
Ben-FF-Tier 1	367	367	367	367	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
Ben-Fun.Fac.	367	587	660	917	0
FC-FF-Tier 1	23	23	23	23	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
FC-Fun.Fac.	23	36	41	56	0
AC-CR-Tier 1	11	11	11	11	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-CR	11	18	20	28	0
AC-IC-Tier 1	11	11	11	11	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-IC	11	18	20	28	0
AC-2%-Tier 1	8	8	8	8	0
Factor	1.00	1.60	1.80	2.50	0.00
AC-2%	8	14	15	21	0
AC-SUBTOTAL	31	49	55	77	0
Ben-Fun.Fac.	367	587	660	917	0
Las.Factor	8	8	8	8	0
AS.Factor	5	5	5	5	0
FC-Fun.Fac.	23	36	41	56	0
AC-SUBTOTAL	31	49	55	77	0
COBRA.PREM	433	685	769	1063	0

Valuation Date: 01/31/2008 Produced by: Actuarial-Work Products, Inc.

## CALCULATION AUDIT

WORST CASE - PROJECTED PAID CLAIMS = 3643200 = 3168000 \* 1 (Prospective Method) WORST CASE - MAXIMUM PLAN COSTS = 4045004 = 3643200 + 46700 + 28800 + 316800 (Prospective Method)

	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4	TIER 5	TOTAL
A: COB.Prem	555	881	989	1368	0	
Census	42	39	19	75	0	175
Ann.Ext.x12	279839	412081	225478	1231588	0	2148986
B: COB.Prem	406	642	721	997	0	
Census	53	21	10	41	0	125
Ann.Ext.x12	258519	161909	86540	490292	0	997260
C: COB.Prem	853	1357	1524	2112	0	
Census	10	0	16	4	0	30
Ann.Ext.x12	102331	0	292700	101387	0	496419
D: COB.Prem	433	685	769	1063	0	
Census	15	0	15	0	0	30
Ann.Ext.x12	77952	0	138425	0	0	216377
Total.Ann.Ext						3859042

Ratio: Total.Ann.Ext / WORST CASE = 0.95403 = 3859042 / 4045004